



The D.R.P.No.28 of 2014 came up for final hearing before the Commission on 11-02-2020 and the Commission upon perusing the petition and connected records and after hearing the submissions of both sides passes the following:-

### **ORDER**

#### **1. Prayer in D.R.P. No. 28 of 2014:-**

The prayer of the petitioner in this D.R.P.No.28of 2014 is to direct the Respondents to pass an order directing the respondents to forthwith make payment of a sum of Rs.2,29,05,631/- being the interest due and payable to the petitioner against delayed payments made by TANGEDCO for power supplied and further direct the respondents to pay interest @ 1% per month for the future period for any delay in settlement of invoices beyond the period of 30 days from the date of invoice and to direct the respondents to bear the costs of the instant petition including court fees and legal expenses and make payment of the said sum to the petitioner.

#### **2. Facts of the Case:-**

This petition has been filed to direct the Respondents to forthwith make payment of a sum of Rs.2,29,05,631/- being the interest due and payable to the petitioner against delayed payments made by TANGEDCO for power supplied and direct the Respondents to pay interest @1% per month for any delay in settlement of invoices beyond the period of 30 days.

### **3. Contentions of the Petitioner:-**

3.1. This petition is being filed seeking to claim interest on delayed payment against invoices raised by the petitioner for which payment has already been made by TANGEDCO.

3.2. In addition to the payments which have been made belatedly, there are substantial sums of money due under invoices raised which are as yet outstanding. The payment of the invoice amounts together with the interest thereon is also due and payable.

3.3. The petitioner is currently preferring the claim only in respect of interest portion of invoices already made as the cause of action for making a claim on interest for payments against unpaid invoices would arise only when payments in that regard are received and when such payments are made without interest.

3.4. The petitioner has established Wind Power Generation projects in Tirunelveli in the State of Tamil Nadu with a total capacity of 12.950 MW. The power generated by these units is being sold to the 1<sup>st</sup> respondent under the terms of Agreements executed by the petitioner with the TANGEDCO.

3.5. The location of its Windmills, date of commissioning, capacity and HT SC Nos. are set out herein below:-

No.	Location of Windmill & Jurisdictional TANGEDCO Circle	Capacity of Windmill	HT SC. No.
1	Tirunelveli District Tirunelveli Electricity Circle, TANGEDCO	0.750 MW	1690
2	Tirunelveli District Tirunelveli Electricity Circle, TANGEDCO	0.750 MW	1608
3	Tirunelveli District Tirunelveli Electricity Circle, TANGEDCO	0.750 MW	2123
4	Tirunelveli District Tirunelveli Electricity Circle, TANGEDCO	0.750 MW	2122
5	Tirunelveli District Tirunelveli Electricity Circle, TANGEDCO	0.750 MW	2227
6	Tirunelveli District Tirunelveli Electricity Circle, TANGEDCO	0.750 MW	2245
7	Tirunelveli District Tirunelveli Electricity Circle, TANGEDCO	1.5 MW	2512
8	Tirunelveli District Tirunelveli Electricity Circle, TANGEDCO	1.5 MW	2681
9	Tirunelveli District Tirunelveli Electricity Circle, TANGEDCO	1.25 MW	2529
10	Tirunelveli District Tirunelveli Electricity Circle, TANGEDCO	2.1 MW	3059
11	Tirunelveli District Tirunelveli Electricity Circle, TANGEDCO	2.1 MW	3094

3.6. The power generated by these units is being sold to TANGEDCO under the respective agreements. The petitioner has been raising invoices from time to

time in accordance with the Contracts and Tariff Orders. However, for the past few years, the payments that have been received from TANGEDCO are being consistently delayed. Even when payments are made belatedly, they are being made without any interest for such delay.

3.7. In Tariff Order No.1 of 2009 issued by the Commission, there is a specific inclusion of interest payment. Para 8.11.1 of the Tariff Order deals with billing and payment and is extracted hereunder:-

*8.11.1. When a wind generator sells power to the distribution licensee, the generator shall raise a bill every month for the net energy sold after deducting the charges for startup power and reactive power. The distribution licensee shall make payment to the generator within 30 days of receipt of the bill. Any delayed payment beyond 30 days is liable for interest at the rate of 1% per month.”*

3.8. The Hon'ble APTEL in its judgment in Chairman, TNEB &Anr.V. Indian Wind Power Association and Ors. in Appeal No.11 of 2012 dated 17-04-2012 held as follows:-

*“13. It is settled law, when a certain time limit has been prescribed within which payments have to be made, it would mean that any payments made after the said time period would be subject to payment of interest as indicated above.*

*17. In any power project, one of the important aspects is the promptitude in payment since the delays would seriously affect the viability of the project.*

*All these projects are substantially funded through finances obtained from various funding organizations require regular repayment of principal loan amount with interest by the generators. Only if regular payments are made for the power generated and supplied, the loans can be serviced long with the promised return of investment.*

*x x x*

*The wind power generators are entitled for payment of interest on delayed payment made by the appellant for the purchase of the power from the generators.”*

3.9. Therefore, all Wind Generators are entitled to interest on delayed payment @ 1% per month for every month's delay from the due date. Only a 30 days time limit is provided for payment and any delay beyond that will have to be made with interest @ 1% per month.

3.10. In the light of the specific provision contained in Tariff OrderNo. 1 of 2009 on interest in delayed payments, which is applicable to all WEGs commissioned after 19.09.2008 such as those of the petitioner, and because of the ruling of the Hon'ble APTEL in Appeal 11 of 2012, the petitioner is entitled to interest on delayed payments including those payments which have already been remitted.

3.11. The petitioner has raised invoices for power supplied from its WEGs on a monthly basis as per the terms of the EPA and the petitioner has received payments against invoices for the period upto March 2013. However, these

payments have been delayed by as much as one year or more. Despite the substantial delay, TANGEDCO has not made any payment of interest on delayed payments contrary to the order of the Hon'ble APTEL and the provisions of the Tariff Order No.1 of 2009 and the terms of the agreement.

3.12. TANGEDCO is due and liable to pay to the petitioner a sum of Rs.2,29,05,631/- towards interest on delayed payments alone.

3.13. The petitioner had sent a letter of demand on 08-07-2013 seeking payment of interest on delayed payments and there has been no response or positive action from the respondents. The respondents have been making ad-hoc payments from time to time which are substantially delayed and even while making such admittedly belated payment, they have failed to pay interest on such delayed payments.

3.14. The petitioner is paying a substantial court fee of Rs.2,29,057/- to file the instant petition for recovery of interest of delayed payments despite being entitled to the same as per the terms of the EPA, order of APTEL in Appeal No.11 of 2012 and Tariff Order No.1 of 2009 issued by this Commission. The action of TANGEDCO in not paying the petitioner interest on delayed payments, which the petitioner is legally entitled to, is contrary to the terms of the contract / EPA and binding judgments and the petitioner submits that it ought to be awarded the costs of the petition including court fees and legal expenses incurred.

#### **4. Hearing held on 17-09-2019:-**

In the hearing held on 17-09-2019, the petitioner counsel has been directed to file Memo for acceptance of 6% of interest on the payment from TANGEDCO, since the petitioner has expressed his willingness to the offer made by the respondents with regard to the interest.

**5. Hearing held on 22-10-2019:-**

5.1. In the hearing held on 22-10-2019, the counsel for the petitioner filed a Memo accepting the offer of TANGEDCO for settlement of dues with interest at 6% per annum, if the payment is made within a period of sixty days.

5.2. The petitioner filed an affidavit on 22-10-2019 accepting the payment of interest on belated payments at 6% per annum, if the payment is made within a period of 60 days. In the affidavit, the petitioner has, inter *alia*, stated as follows:-

- (a) The payment of 6% interest shall be paid by TANGEDCO on all payments made belatedly till date.
- (b) Such payment shall be made within 60 days of filing of this affidavit before the Commission.
- (c) The Commission may record such payment only on the basis of the present affidavit and this shall not be treated as a precedent for further belated payments, in respect of which interest at the rate provided for in the Tariff Orders, i.e. at 1% per month shall be paid.
- (d) The court fee paid by the petitioner may be directed to be paid by TANGEDCO, in addition to such interest as payment towards costs of this D.R.P.

(e) In the event, the full payments due are not settled and paid within 60 days, the entire sums due towards interest become automatically due and payable at the full contractual rate and payment in that regard shall be paid by TANGEDCO.

**7. Hearing held on 10-01-2020:-**

The Counsel for the respondent has made his submission that the TANGEDCO is processing the payment to the petitioner. The case was adjourned to 11-02-2020 for reporting compliance.

**8. Hearing held on 11-02-2020:-**

In the hearing held on 11-02-2020, the Counsel for the petitioner has informed that TANGEDCO has not made payment fully and only part payments have been made. Both the parties were directed to file their Written Submissions within 2 weeks after serving a copy to the other side. Neither counter nor written submissions are filed by TANGEDCO in this case.

**9. Findings of the Commission:-**

9.1. The prayer in this petition is to direct the Respondents to pass an order directing the respondents to forthwith make payment of a sum of Rs.2,29,05,631/- being the interest due and payable to the petitioner against delayed payments made by TANGEDCO for power supplied and further direct the respondents to pay

interest @ 1% per month for the future period for any delay in settlement of invoices beyond the period of 30 days from the date of invoice and to direct the respondents to bear the costs of the instant petition including court fees and legal expenses and make payment of the said sum to the petitioner.

9.2. During the hearing held on 22-10-2019, the counsel for the petitioner has submitted Memo accepting the offer of TANGEDCO for settlement of dues with interest at 6% per annum if the payment is made within 60 days. During the hearing held on 11-02-2020. The counsel for the petitioner has informed that TANGEDCO has not made the payment to the petitioner fully and only partial payments have been made. Both the parties were directed to file their Written Submission within two weeks after serving copy to the other side. However, no Written Submission has been filed by both parties. Therefore we are left with no option except to decide the issue on the basis of available records.

9.3. The only question which arises for consideration of the Commission is as to the rate of interest payable by the respondent to the petitioner for belated payment of energy charges payable to the petitioner by the TANGEDCO. In this connection, our attention has been drawn to the provisions of Tariff Order No.1 of 2009 issued by this Commission which provides as follows:-

*8.11.1. When a wind generator sells power to the distribution licensee, the generator shall raise a bill every month for the net energy sold after deducting the charges for startup power and reactive power. The distribution licensee shall make payment to the generator within 30 days of*

*receipt of the bill. Any delayed payment beyond 30 days is liable for interest at the rate of 1% per month.”*

9.4. In view of the above provision, the Commission holds that the respondent is liable to pay interest at the rate of 1% per month for payment on invoices beyond 30 days of its receipt.

9.5. The respondent TANGEDCO is directed to make payment of Rs.2,29,05,631/- with interest as per our findings in para 9.4 above to the petitioner within 3 months from the date of receipt of this order, after deducting payments, if any, already made. There will be no orders as to the cost.

This petition is disposed of on the above directions.

Sd/-xxxxx  
**(K.Venkatasamy)**  
**Member (Legal)**

Sd/-xxxxxx  
**(Dr.T.PrabhakaraRao)**  
**Member**

Sd/-xxxxx  
**(M.Chandrasekar)**  
**Chairman**

**Secretary**  
**Tamil Nadu Electricity**  
**Regulatory Commission**